

Research Overview

This document outlines the methods used to produce the accompanying article and as a location for the supporting data sets. There will also be extra figures not included in the article, which will be contained here.

Methods

The first step to finding the trends for future elections is to find the percentage of the state that voted for a Republican or Democratic candidate. The difference is found here by subtracting the Republican's figure from the Democratic one. This would give either a positive or negative number. The resulting positive number would represent a Republican win, and a negative number, a Democratic one. The further the number is from 0, the greater the win was for that party.

The data set for those differences can be found here:

State	1980	1984	1988	1992	1996	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020
Alabama	1.3	22.2	19.3	6.7	6.9	14.9	25.7	21.6	22.2	27.7	25.4
Alaska	28	36.8	23.3	9.2	17.5	30.9	25.6	21.5	14	14.7	10
Arizona	32.4	33.9	21.3	2	-2.2	6.3	10.5	8.5	9.1	3.6	-0.3
Arkansas	0.6	22.2	14.2	-17.7	-16.9	5.4	9.7	19.8	23.7	26.9	27.6
California	16.8	16.2	3.5	-13.4	-12.9	-11.8	-9.9	-24	-23.1	-30.1	-29.2
Colorado	24	28.3	7.8	-4.2	1.4	8.4	4.7	-9	-5.4	-4.9	-13.5
Connecticut	9.7	21.9	5.1	-6.4	-18.1	-17.5	-10.3	-22.4	-17.4	-13.7	-20
Delaware	2.3	19.9	12.4	-8.2	-15.2	-13.1	-7.6	-24.9	-18.6	-11.4	-18.9
Florida	17	30.6	22.4	1.9	-5.7	0.1	5	-2.8	-0.9	1.2	3.3
Georgia	-14.8	20.4	20.3	-0.6	1.2	11.7	16.6	5.2	7.8	5.2	-0.2
Hawaii	-1.9	11.3	-9.5	-11.4	-25.3	-18.3	-8.7	-45.3	-42.8	-32.2	-29.4
Idaho	41.3	46	26.1	13.6	18.6	39.6	38.1	25.4	31.9	31.8	30.8
Illinois	8	12.9	2.1	-14.3	-17.5	-12	-10.3	-25.1	-16.9	-17	-16.9
Indiana	18.3	24	20.1	6.1	5.5	15.7	20.6	-1.1	10.2	19.1	16
Iowa	12.7	7.4	-10.2	-6	-10.4	-0.3	0.7	-9.5	-5.8	9.5	8.2
Kansas	24.6	33.7	13.2	5.2	18.2	20.8	25.4	14.9	21.7	20.6	14.6
Kentucky	1.5	20.6	11.6	-3.3	-0.9	15.1	19.9	16.2	22.7	29.8	25.9
Louisiana	5.4	22.6	10.2	-4.6	-12.1	7.7	14.5	18.7	17.2	19.6	18.6
Maine	3.3	22	11.4	-8.4	-20.8	-5.1	-9	-17.3	-15.3	-2.9	-9.1
Maryland	-2.9	5.5	2.9	-14.2	-16	-16.2	-13	-25.4	-26.1	-26.4	-33.2
Massachusetts	0.1	2.8	-7.8	-18.5	-33.4	-27.3	-25.1	-25.8	-23.2	-27.2	-33.5
Michigan	6.5	19	7.9	-7.4	-13.2	-5.1	-3.4	-16.4	-9.5	0.2	-2.8
Minnesota	-3.9	-0.2	-7	-11.6	-16.1	-2.4	-3.5	-10.3	-7.7	-1.5	-7.1
Mississippi	1.3	24.5	20.8	8.9	5.1	16.9	19.7	13.2	11.5	17.8	16.5
Missouri	6.8	20	4	-10.2	-6.3	3.3	7.2	0.1	9.4	18.7	15.4
Montana	24.4	22.3	5.9	-2.5	2.9	25	20.5	2.2	13.7	20.4	16.3
Nebraska	39.5	41.8	21	17.2	18.7	29.1	33.2	14.9	21.8	25.1	19
Nevada	35.6	33.9	21	-2.7	-1	3.5	2.6	-12.5	-6.7	-2.4	-2.4
New Hampshire	29.3	37.7	26.1	-1.3	-9.9	1.3	-1.3	-9.6	-5.6	-0.3	-7.3
New Jersey	13.4	20.9	13.6	-2.4	-17.8	-15.8	-6.7	-15.6	-17.8	-14.1	-15.9
New Mexico	18.2	20.5	5	-8.6	-7.3	-0.01	0.7	-15.1	-10.2	-8.3	-10.8
New York	2.7	8	-4.1	-15.8	-28.9	-25	-18.3	-26.9	-28.2	-22.5	-23.1
North Carolina	2.1	24	16.3	0.7	4.7	12.8	12.4	-0.3	2	3.6	1.3
North Dakota	37.9	31	13	12	6.8	27.6	27.4	8.7	19.6	35.8	33.3
Ohio	10.6	18.8	10.8	-1.8	-6.4	3.6	2.1	-4.6	-3	8.1	8.1
Oklahoma	25.5	37.9	16.6	8.6	7.8	21.9	31.2	31.3	33.6	36.4	33.1
Oregon	9.6	12.2	-4.7	-10	-8.1	-0.5	-4.2	-16.4	-12	-11	-16.1
Pennsylvania	7.1	7.3	2.3	-9.1	-9.2	-4.2	-2.5	-10.3	-5.4	0.7	-1.2
Rhode Island	-10.5	3.7	-11.7	-18	-32.9	-29.1	-20.7	-27.8	-27.5	-15.5	-20.8
South Carolina	1.6	28	23.9	8.1	5.8	15.9	17.1	9	10.5	14.2	11.7
South Dakota	28.8	26.5	6.4	3.6	3.5	22.7	21.5	8.4	18	29.8	26.2
Tennessee	0.3	16.2	16.3	-4.7	-2.4	3.9	14.3	15.1	20.4	26	23.2
Texas	13.9	27.5	12.6	3.5	5	21.3	22.9	11.8	15.8	9	5.6
Utah	52.2	49.8	34.1	18.7	21.1	40.5	45.5	28.2	48	18	20.4

Vermont	6	17.1	3.5	-15.7	-22.3	-9.9	-20.1	-37	-35.6	-26.4	-35.4
Virginia	12.7	25.2	20.5	4.4	1.9	8.1	8.2	-6.3	-3.9	-5.3	-10.1
Washington	12.4	12.9	-1.6	-11.4	-12.5	-5.6	-7.2	-17.2	-14.9	-15.7	-19.2
Washington, DC	-61.5	-71.7	-68.4	-75.5	-75.9	-76.2	-79.9	-86	-83.6	-86.8	-86.8
West Virginia	-4.5	10.5	-4.7	-13	-14.7	6.3	12.9	13.1	26.8	42.1	38.9
Wisconsin	4.7	9.2	-3.6	-4.3	-10.3	-0.2	-0.4	-13.9	-6.9	0.7	-0.7
Wyoming	34.6	42.3	22.5	5.6	13	40.1	39.8	32.3	40.8	46.3	43.3

Table 1

From this point, the year-to-year difference is calculated by taking the previous year minus the current year. For example, $22.2 - 1.3 = 20.9$, as seen in Alabama from 1980 to 1984. This data set can be found here:

State	1984	1988	1992	1996	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020
Alabama	20.9	-2.9	-12.6	0.2	8.0	10.8	-4.1	0.6	5.5	-2.3
Alaska	8.8	-13.5	-14.1	8.3	13.4	-5.3	-4.1	-7.5	0.7	-4.7
Arizona	1.5	-12.6	-19.3	-4.2	8.5	4.2	-2.0	0.6	-5.5	-3.9
Arkansas	21.6	-8.0	-31.9	0.8	22.3	4.3	10.1	3.9	3.2	0.7
California	-0.6	-12.7	-16.9	0.5	1.1	1.9	-14.1	0.9	-7.0	0.9
Colorado	4.3	-20.5	-12.0	5.6	7.0	-3.7	-13.7	3.6	0.5	-8.6
Connecticut	12.2	-16.8	-11.5	-11.7	0.6	7.2	-12.1	5.0	3.7	-6.3
Delaware	17.6	-7.5	-20.6	-7.0	2.1	5.5	-17.3	6.3	7.2	-7.5
Florida	13.6	-8.2	-20.5	-7.6	5.8	4.9	-7.8	1.9	2.1	2.1
Georgia	35.2	-0.1	-20.9	1.8	10.5	4.9	-11.4	2.6	-2.6	-5.4
Hawaii	13.2	-20.8	-1.9	-13.9	7.0	9.6	-36.6	2.5	10.6	2.8
Idaho	4.7	-19.9	-12.5	5.0	21.0	-1.5	-12.7	6.5	-0.1	-1.0
Illinois	4.9	-10.8	-16.4	-3.2	5.5	1.7	-14.8	8.2	-0.1	0.1
Indiana	5.7	-3.9	-14.0	-0.6	10.2	4.9	-21.7	11.3	8.9	-3.1
Iowa	-5.3	-17.6	4.2	-4.4	10.1	1.0	-10.2	3.7	15.3	-1.3
Kansas	9.1	-20.5	-8.0	13.0	2.6	4.6	-10.5	6.8	-1.1	-6.0
Kentucky	19.1	-9.0	-14.9	2.4	16.0	4.8	-3.7	6.5	7.1	-3.9
Louisiana	17.2	-12.4	-14.8	-7.5	19.8	6.8	4.2	-1.5	2.4	-1.0
Maine	18.7	-10.6	-19.8	-12.4	15.7	-3.9	-8.3	2.0	12.4	-6.2
Maryland	8.4	-2.6	-17.1	-1.8	-0.2	3.2	-12.4	-0.7	-0.3	-6.8
Massachusetts	2.7	-10.6	-10.7	-14.9	6.1	2.2	-0.7	2.6	-4.0	-6.3
Michigan	12.5	-11.1	-15.3	-5.8	8.1	1.7	-13.0	6.9	9.7	-3.0
Minnesota	3.7	-6.8	-4.6	-4.5	13.7	-1.1	-6.8	2.6	6.2	-5.6
Mississippi	23.2	-3.7	-11.9	-3.8	11.8	2.8	-6.5	-1.7	6.3	-1.3
Missouri	13.2	-16.0	-14.2	3.9	9.6	3.9	-7.1	9.3	9.3	-3.3
Montana	-2.1	-16.4	-8.4	5.4	22.1	-4.5	-18.3	11.5	6.7	-4.1
Nebraska	2.3	-20.8	-3.8	1.5	10.4	4.1	-18.3	6.9	3.3	-6.1
Nevada	-1.7	-12.9	-23.7	1.7	4.5	-0.9	-15.1	5.8	4.3	0.0
New Hampshire	8.4	-11.6	-27.4	-8.6	11.2	-2.6	-8.3	4.0	5.3	-7.0
New Jersey	7.5	-7.3	-16.0	-15.4	2.0	9.1	-8.9	-2.2	3.7	-1.8
New Mexico	2.3	-15.5	-13.6	1.3	7.3	0.7	-15.8	4.9	1.9	-2.5
New York	5.3	-12.1	-11.7	-13.1	3.9	6.7	-8.6	-1.3	5.7	-0.6
North Carolina	21.9	-7.7	-15.6	4.0	8.1	-0.4	-12.7	2.3	1.6	-2.3
North Dakota	-6.9	-18.0	-1.0	-5.2	20.8	-0.2	-18.7	10.9	16.2	-2.5
Ohio	8.2	-8.0	-12.6	-4.6	10.0	-1.5	-6.7	1.6	11.1	0.0
Oklahoma	12.4	-21.3	-8.0	-0.8	14.1	9.3	0.1	2.3	2.8	-3.3
Oregon	2.6	-16.9	-5.3	1.9	7.6	-3.7	-12.2	4.4	1.0	-5.1
Pennsylvania	0.2	-5.0	-11.4	-0.1	5.0	1.7	-7.8	4.9	6.1	-1.9
Rhode Island	14.2	-15.4	-6.3	-14.9	3.8	8.4	-7.1	0.3	12.0	-5.3
South Carolina	26.4	-4.1	-15.8	-2.3	10.1	1.2	-8.1	1.5	3.7	-2.5
South Dakota	-2.3	-20.1	-2.8	-0.1	19.2	-1.2	-13.1	9.6	11.8	-3.6
Tennessee	15.9	0.1	-21.0	2.3	6.3	10.4	0.8	5.3	5.6	-2.8
Texas	13.6	-14.9	-9.1	1.5	16.3	1.6	-11.1	4.0	-6.8	-3.4
Utah	-2.4	-15.7	-15.4	2.4	19.4	5.0	-17.3	19.8	-30.0	2.4
Vermont	11.1	-13.6	-19.2	-6.6	12.4	-10.2	-16.9	1.4	9.2	-9.0
Virginia	12.5	-4.7	-16.1	-2.5	6.2	0.1	-14.5	2.4	-1.4	-4.8
Washington	0.5	-14.5	-9.8	-1.1	6.9	-1.6	-10.0	2.3	-0.8	-3.5
Washington, DC	-10.2	3.3	-7.1	-0.4	-0.3	-3.7	-6.1	2.4	-3.2	0.0
West Virginia	15.0	-15.2	-8.3	-1.7	21.0	6.6	0.2	13.7	15.3	-3.2
Wisconsin	4.5	-12.8	-0.7	-6.0	10.1	-0.2	-13.5	7.0	7.6	-1.4
Wyoming	7.7	-19.8	-16.9	7.4	27.1	-0.3	-7.5	8.5	5.5	-3.0

Table 2

From here, the average of these trends is taken state by state. This was done by averaging the resulting numbers from the election after the model year number since the difference also includes the starting year. The results of this are:

State	AVG 1980	AVG 2000	AVG 2008	AVG 2016
Alabama	2.41	2.10	1.27	1.60
Alaska	-1.80	-4.18	-3.83	-2.00
Arizona	-3.27	-1.32	-2.93	-4.70
Arkansas	2.70	4.44	2.60	1.95
California	-4.60	-3.48	-1.73	-3.05
Colorado	-3.75	-4.38	-1.50	-4.05
Connecticut	-2.97	-0.50	0.80	-1.30
Delaware	-2.12	-1.16	2.00	-0.15
Florida	-1.37	0.64	2.03	2.10
Georgia	1.46	-2.38	-1.80	-4.00

Hawaii	-2.75	-2.22	5.30	6.70
Idaho	-1.05	-1.76	1.80	-0.55
Illinois	-2.49	-0.98	2.73	0.00
Indiana	-0.23	0.06	5.70	2.90
Iowa	-0.45	1.70	5.90	7.00
Kansas	-1.00	-1.24	-0.10	-3.55
Kentucky	2.44	2.16	3.23	1.60
Louisiana	1.32	2.18	-0.03	0.70
Maine	-1.24	-0.80	2.73	3.10
Maryland	-3.03	-3.40	-2.60	-3.55
Massachusetts	-3.36	-1.24	-2.57	-5.15
Michigan	-0.93	0.46	4.53	3.35
Minnesota	-0.32	-0.94	1.07	0.30
Mississippi	1.52	-0.08	1.10	2.50
Missouri	0.86	2.42	5.10	3.00
Montana	-0.81	-1.74	4.70	1.30
Nebraska	-2.05	-2.02	1.37	-1.40
Nevada	-3.80	-1.18	3.37	2.15
New Hampshire	-3.66	-1.72	0.77	-0.85
New Jersey	-2.93	-0.02	-0.10	0.95
New Mexico	-2.90	-2.16	1.43	-0.30
New York	-2.58	0.38	1.27	2.55
North Carolina	-0.08	-2.30	0.53	-0.35
North Dakota	-0.46	1.14	8.20	6.85
Ohio	-0.25	0.90	4.23	5.55
Oklahoma	0.76	2.24	0.60	-0.25
Oregon	-2.57	-3.12	0.10	-2.05
Pennsylvania	-0.83	0.60	3.03	2.10
Rhode Island	-1.03	1.66	2.33	3.35
South Carolina	1.01	-0.84	0.90	0.60
South Dakota	-0.26	0.70	5.93	4.10
Tennessee	2.29	3.86	2.70	1.40
Texas	-0.83	-3.14	-2.07	-5.10
Utah	-3.18	-4.02	-2.60	-13.80
Vermont	-4.14	-5.10	0.53	0.10
Virginia	-2.28	-3.64	-1.27	-3.10
Washington	-3.16	-2.72	-0.67	-2.15
Washington, DC	-2.53	-2.12	-0.27	-1.60
West Virginia	4.34	6.52	8.60	6.05
Wisconsin	-0.54	-0.10	4.40	3.10
Wyoming	0.87	0.64	3.67	1.25

Table 3

These numbers are then multiplied by the difference between Republican and Democratic votes. For example, in Alabama in the 1980 model, 2.41 is added by the difference in the 2020 election (25.4), resulting in 27.81 for 2024. The following election years has the same process done to them, where 2.41 was added to the previous year. An example table for 1980 can be found here:

State	1980	1984	1988	1992	1996	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028	2032	2036	2040	2044	2048
Alabama	1.3	22.2	19.3	6.7	6.9	14.9	25.7	21.6	22.2	27.7	25.4	27.81	30.22	32.63	35.04	37.45	39.86	42.27
Alaska	28	36.8	23.3	9.2	17.5	30.9	25.6	21.5	14	14.7	10	8.20	6.40	4.60	2.80	1.00	-0.80	-2.60
Arizona	32.4	33.9	21.3	2	-2.2	6.3	10.5	8.5	9.1	3.6	-0.3	-3.57	-6.84	-10.11	-13.38	-16.65	-19.92	-23.19
Arkansas	0.6	22.2	14.2	-17.7	-16.9	5.4	9.7	19.8	23.7	26.9	27.6	30.30	33.00	35.70	38.40	41.10	43.80	46.50
California	16.8	16.2	3.5	-13.4	-12.9	-11.8	-9.9	-24	-23.1	-30.1	-29.2	-33.80	-38.40	-43.00	-47.60	-52.20	-56.80	-61.40
Colorado	24	28.3	7.8	-4.2	1.4	8.4	4.7	-9	-5.4	-4.9	-13.5	-17.25	-21.00	-24.75	-28.50	-32.25	-36.00	-39.75
Connecticut	9.7	21.9	5.1	-6.4	-18.1	-17.5	-10.3	-22.4	-17.4	-13.7	-20	-22.97	-25.94	-28.91	-31.88	-34.85	-37.82	-40.79
Delaware	2.3	19.9	12.4	-8.2	-15.2	-13.1	-7.6	-24.9	-18.6	-11.4	-18.9	-21.02	-23.14	-25.26	-27.38	-29.50	-31.62	-33.74
Florida	17	30.6	22.4	1.9	-5.7	0.1	5	-2.8	-0.9	1.2	3.3	1.93	0.56	-0.81	-2.18	-3.55	-4.92	-6.29
Georgia	-14.8	20.4	20.3	-0.6	1.2	11.7	16.6	5.2	7.8	5.2	-0.2	1.26	2.72	4.18	5.64	7.10	8.56	10.02
Hawaii	-1.9	11.3	-9.5	-11.4	-25.3	-18.3	-8.7	-45.3	-42.8	-32.2	-29.4	-32.15	-34.90	-37.65	-40.40	-43.15	-45.90	-48.65
Idaho	41.3	46	26.1	13.6	18.6	39.6	38.1	25.4	31.9	31.8	30.8	29.75	28.70	27.65	26.60	25.55	24.50	23.45
Illinois	8	12.9	2.1	-14.3	-17.5	-12	-10.3	-25.1	-16.9	-17	-16.9	-19.39	-21.88	-24.37	-26.86	-29.35	-31.84	-34.33
Indiana	18.3	24	20.1	6.1	5.5	15.7	20.6	-1.1	10.2	19.1	16	15.77	15.54	15.31	15.08	14.85	14.62	14.39
Iowa	12.7	7.4	-10.2	-6	-10.4	-0.3	0.7	-9.5	-5.8	9.5	8.2	7.75	7.30	6.85	6.40	5.95	5.50	5.05
Kansas	24.6	33.7	13.2	5.2	18.2	20.8	25.4	14.9	21.7	20.6	14.6	13.60	12.60	11.60	10.60	9.60	8.60	7.60
Kentucky	1.5	20.6	11.6	-3.3	-0.9	15.1	19.9	16.2	22.7	29.8	25.9	28.34	30.78	33.22	35.66	38.10	40.54	42.98
Louisiana	5.4	22.6	10.2	-4.6	-12.1	7.7	14.5	18.7	17.2	19.6	18.6	19.92	21.24	22.56	23.88	25.20	26.52	27.84
Maine	3.3	22	11.4	-8.4	-20.8	-5.1	-9	-17.3	-15.3	-2.9	-9.1	-10.34	-11.58	-12.82	-14.06	-15.30	-16.54	-17.78
Maryland	-2.9	5.5	2.9	-14.2	-16	-16.2	-13	-25.4	-26.1	-26.4	-33.2	-36.23	-39.26	-42.29	-45.32	-48.35	-51.38	-54.41
Massachusetts	0.1	2.8	-7.8	-18.5	-33.4	-27.3	-25.1	-25.8	-23.2	-27.2	-33.5	-36.86	-40.22	-43.58	-46.94	-50.30	-53.66	-57.02
Michigan	6.5	19	7.9	-7.4	-13.2	-5.1	-3.4	-16.4	-9.5	0.2	-2.8	-3.73	-4.66	-5.59	-6.52	-7.45	-8.38	-9.31
Minnesota	-3.9	-0.2	-7	-11.6	-16.1	-2.4	-3.5	-10.3	-7.7	-1.5	-7.1	-7.42	-7.74	-8.06	-8.38	-8.70	-9.02	-9.34
Mississippi	1.3	24.5	20.8	8.9	5.1	16.9	19.7	13.2	11.5	17.8	16.5	18.02	19.54	21.06	22.58	24.10	25.62	27.14
Missouri	6.8	20	4	-10.2	-6.3	3.3	7.2	0.1	9.4	18.7	15.4	16.26	17.12	17.98	18.84	19.70	20.56	21.42
Montana	24.4	22.3	5.9	-2.5	2.9	25	20.5	2.2	13.7	20.4	16.3	15.49	14.68	13.87	13.06	12.25	11.44	10.63
Nebraska	39.5	41.8	21	17.2	18.7	29.1	33.2	14.9	21.8	25.1	19	16.95	14.90	12.85	10.80	8.75	6.70	4.65
Nevada	35.6	33.9	21	-2.7	-1	3.5	2.6	-12.5	-6.7	-2.4	-2.4	-6.20	-10.00	-13.80	-17.60	-21.40	-25.20	-29.00
New Hampshire	29.3	37.7	26.1	-1.3	-9.9	1.3	-1.3	-9.6	-5.6	-0.3	-7.3	-10.96	-14.62	-18.28	-21.94	-25.60	-29.26	-32.92
New Jersey	13.4	20.9	13.6	-2.4	-17.8	-15.8	-6.7	-15.6	-17.8	-14.1	-15.9	-18.83	-21.76	-24.69	-27.62	-30.55	-33.48	-36.41
New Mexico	18.2	20.5	5	-8.6	-7.3	-0.01	0.7	-15.1	-10.2	-8.3	-10.8	-13.70	-16.60	-19.50	-22.40	-25.30	-28.20	-31.10
New York	2.7	8	-4.1	-15.8	-28.9	-25	-18.3	-26.9	-28.2	-22.5	-23.1	-25.68	-28.26	-30.84	-33.42	-36.00	-38.58	-41.16
North Carolina	2.1	24	16.3	0.7	4.7	12.8	12.4	-0.3	2	3.6	1.3	1.22	1.14	1.06	0.98	0.90	0.82	0.74
North Dakota	37.9	31	13	12	6.8	27.6	27.4	8.7	19.6	35.8	33.3	32.84	32.38	31.92	31.46	31.00	30.54	30.08
Ohio	10.6	18.8	10.8	-1.8	-6.4	3.6	2.1	-4.6	-3	8.1	8.1	7.85	7.60	7.35	7.10	6.85	6.60	6.35
Oklahoma	25.5	37.9	16.6	8.6	7.8	21.9	31.2	31.3	33.6	36.4	33.1	33.86	34.62	35.38	36.14	36.90	37.66	38.42
Oregon	9.6	12.2	-4.7	-10	-8.1	-0.5	-4.2	-16.4	-12	-11	-16.1	-18.67	-21.24	-23.81	-26.38	-28.95	-31.52	-34.09
Pennsylvania	7.1	7.3	2.3	-9.1	-9.2	-4.2	-2.5	-10.3	-5.4	0.7	-1.2	-2.03	-2.86	-3.69	-4.52	-5.35	-6.18	-7.01
Rhode Island	-10.5	3.7	-11.7	-18	-32.9	-29.1	-20.7	-27.8	-27.5	-15.5	-20.8	-21.83	-22.86	-23.89	-24.92	-25.95	-26.98	-28.01
South Carolina	1.6	28	23.9	8.1	5.8	15.9	17.1	9	10.5	14.2	11.7	12.71	13.72	14.73	15.74	16.75	17.76	18.77
South Dakota	28.8	26.5	6.4	3.6	3.5	22.7	21.5	8.4	18	29.8	26.2	25.94	25.68	25.42	25.16	24.90	24.64	24.38

Tennessee	0.3	16.2	16.3	-4.7	-2.4	3.9	14.3	15.1	20.4	26	23.2	25.49	27.78	30.07	32.36	34.65	36.94	39.23
Texas	13.9	27.5	12.6	3.5	5	21.3	22.9	11.8	15.8	9	5.6	4.77	3.94	3.11	2.28	1.45	0.62	-0.21
Utah	52.2	49.8	34.1	18.7	21.1	40.5	45.5	28.2	48	18	20.4	17.22	14.04	10.86	7.68	4.50	1.32	-1.86
Vermont	6	17.1	3.5	-15.7	-22.3	-9.9	-20.1	-37	-35.6	-26.4	-35.4	-39.54	-43.68	-47.82	-51.96	-56.10	-60.24	-64.38
Virginia	12.7	25.2	20.5	4.4	1.9	8.1	8.2	-6.3	-3.9	-5.3	-10.1	-12.38	-14.66	-16.94	-19.22	-21.50	-23.78	-26.06
Washington	12.4	12.9	-1.6	-11.4	-12.5	-5.6	-7.2	-17.2	-14.9	-15.7	-19.2	-22.36	-25.52	-28.68	-31.84	-35.00	-38.16	-41.32
Washington, DC	-61.5	-71.7	-68.4	-75.5	-75.9	-76.2	-79.9	-86	-83.6	-86.8	-86.8	-89.33	-91.86	-94.39	-96.92	-99.45	-	-
West Virginia	-4.5	10.5	-4.7	-13	-14.7	6.3	12.9	13.1	26.8	42.1	38.9	43.24	47.58	51.92	56.26	60.60	64.94	69.28
Wisconsin	4.7	9.2	-3.6	-4.3	-10.3	-0.2	-0.4	-13.9	-6.9	0.7	-0.7	-1.24	-1.78	-2.32	-2.86	-3.40	-3.94	-4.48
Wyoming	34.6	42.3	22.5	5.6	13	40.1	39.8	32.3	40.8	46.3	43.3	44.17	45.04	45.91	46.78	47.65	48.52	49.39

Table 4

The next step is determining how the previous step affects the electoral vote. The numbers for the 2030 census are from [The American Redistricting Project](#). For the 2040s election, the same method was used as earlier, averaging the change of all other election years and adding that number to the 2036 election year. The table of electoral votes by state is found here:

State	1980	1984	1988	1992	1996	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028	2032	2036	2040	2044	2048
Alabama	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Alaska	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Arizona	6	7	7	8	8	8	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	12	12	13	13	13
Arkansas	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
California	45	47	47	54	54	54	55	55	55	55	55	54	54	49	49	50	50	50
Colorado	7	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	11	11	11
Connecticut	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Delaware	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	5
Florida	17	21	21	25	25	25	27	27	29	29	29	30	30	34	34	36	36	36
Georgia	12	12	12	13	13	13	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	17	17	18	18	18
Hawaii	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Idaho	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6
Illinois	26	24	24	22	22	22	21	21	20	20	20	19	19	17	17	17	17	17
Indiana	13	12	12	12	12	12	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Iowa	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Kansas	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Kentucky	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Louisiana	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Maine	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Maryland	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Massachusetts	14	13	13	12	12	12	12	12	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Michigan	21	20	20	18	18	18	17	17	16	16	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Minnesota	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	9
Mississippi	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Missouri	12	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Montana	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Nebraska	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Nevada	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7
New Hampshire	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
New Jersey	17	16	16	15	15	15	15	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
New Mexico	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6
New York	41	36	36	33	33	33	31	31	29	29	29	28	28	25	25	24	24	24
North Carolina	13	13	13	14	14	14	15	15	15	15	15	16	16	17	17	18	18	18
North Dakota	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Ohio	25	23	23	21	21	21	20	20	18	18	18	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Oklahoma	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Oregon	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	7	7	8	8	8
Pennsylvania	27	25	25	23	23	23	21	21	20	20	20	19	19	18	18	18	18	18
Rhode Island	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3
South Carolina	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	10
South Dakota	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Tennessee	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	12	12	13	13	13
Texas	26	29	29	32	32	32	34	34	38	38	38	40	40	44	44	46	46	46
Utah	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	8
Vermont	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Virginia	12	12	12	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	14	14	14
Washington	9	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	13	13	13
Washington, DC	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
West Virginia	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Wisconsin	11	11	11	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	9
Wyoming	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

Table 5

From here, a electoral college table can be made where the following Excel equation is used:

=IFS((difference between R and D votes)>0,(electoral vote numb.), (difference between R and D votes)<0, (electoral vote numb.)*-1)

This results in the following table for 1980:

State	1980	1984	1988	1992	1996	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028	2032	2036	2040	2044	2048
Alabama	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Alaska	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-3	-3
Arizona	6	7	7	8	-8	8	10	10	11	11	-11	-11	-11	-12	-12	-13	-13	-13

Arkansas	6	6	6	-6	-6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
California	45	47	47	-54	-54	-54	-55	-55	-55	-55	-55	-54	-54	-49	-49	-50	-50	-50
Colorado	7	8	8	-8	8	8	9	-9	-9	-9	-9	-10	-10	-10	-10	-11	-11	-11
Connecticut	8	8	8	-8	-8	-8	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7
Delaware	3	3	3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-4	-4	-5	-5	-5
Florida	17	21	21	25	-25	25	27	-27	-29	29	29	30	30	-34	-34	-36	-36	-36
Georgia	-12	12	12	-13	13	13	15	15	16	16	-16	16	16	17	17	18	18	18
Hawaii	-4	4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4
Idaho	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6
Illinois	26	24	24	-22	-22	-22	-21	-21	-20	-20	-20	-19	-19	-17	-17	-17	-17	-17
Indiana	13	12	12	12	12	12	11	-11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Iowa	8	8	-8	-7	-7	-7	7	-7	-6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Kansas	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Kentucky	9	9	9	-8	-8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Louisiana	10	10	10	-9	-9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Maine	4	4	4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4
Maryland	-10	10	10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10
Massachusetts	14	13	-13	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11
Michigan	21	20	20	-18	-18	-18	-17	-17	-16	16	-16	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15
Minnesota	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9
Mississippi	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Missouri	12	11	11	-11	-11	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Montana	4	4	4	-3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Nebraska	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Nevada	3	4	4	-4	-4	4	5	-5	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-7	-7	-7
New Hampshire	4	4	4	-4	-4	4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4
New Jersey	17	16	16	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14
New Mexico	4	5	5	-5	-5	-5	5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-6	-6	-6
New York	41	36	-36	-33	-33	-33	-31	-31	-29	-29	-29	-28	-28	-25	-25	-24	-24	-24
North Carolina	13	13	13	14	14	14	15	-15	15	15	15	16	16	17	17	18	18	18
North Dakota	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Ohio	25	23	23	-21	-21	21	20	-20	-18	18	18	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Oklahoma	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Oregon	6	7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-8	-8	-7	-7	-8	-8	-8
Pennsylvania	27	25	25	-23	-23	-23	-21	-21	-20	20	-20	-19	-19	-18	-18	-18	-18	-18
Rhode Island	-4	4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3
South Carolina	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	10
South Dakota	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Tennessee	10	11	11	-11	-11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	12	12	13	13	13
Texas	26	29	29	32	32	32	34	34	38	38	38	40	40	44	44	46	46	-46
Utah	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	-8
Vermont	3	3	3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3
Virginia	12	12	12	13	13	13	13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-14	-14	-14
Washington	9	10	-10	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-13	-13	-13
Washington, DC	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3
West Virginia	-6	6	-6	-5	-5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Wisconsin	11	11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9
Wyoming	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

Table 6

To find the number of votes to each party the following equation was used, and the results are as follows for 1980 Model:

$$=ABS(SUMIF(all\ data\ from\ that\ year), "<0"))$$

State	1980	1984	1988	1992	1996	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028	2032	2036	2040	2044	2048
Dem.	49	13	112	370	379	267	252	364	332	233	306	287	287	308	308	318	321	375
Rep.	489	525	426	168	159	271	286	174	206	305	232	251	251	230	230	238	235	181

Table 7

The same procedure is done for the 2000 Model, 2008 Model, and the 2016 Model. The Average Model is done similarly, but the trend number is created by averaging the trends (as seen in Table 6), and then the same process occurs from there. The results of these findings are in the following tables:

		2024	2028	2032	2036	2040	2044	2048
1980 Model	Democrat	287	287	308	308	308	321	375
	Republican	251	251	230	230	230	235	181
		2024	2028	2032	2036	2040	2044	2048
2000 Model	Democrat	319	359	337	337	349	357	342
	Republican	219	179	201	201	207	199	214
		2024	2028	2032	2036	2040	2044	2048
2008 Model	Democrat	253	253	290	286	296	292	266
	Republican	285	285	248	252	260	264	290
		2024	2028	2032	2036	2040	2044	2048
2016 Model	Democrat	259	299	295	311	313	316	312
	Republican	279	239	243	227	225	222	226
		2024	2028	2032	2036	2040	2044	2048
Average	Democrat	274	259	310	320	333	333	333
	Republican	264	279	228	218	223	223	223

Table 8

	2024	2028	2032	2036	2040	2044	2048
1980 Model	Dem.	Dem.	Dem.	Dem.	Dem.	Dem.	Dem.
2000 Model	Dem.	Dem.	Dem.	Dem.	Dem.	Dem.	Dem.
2008 Model	Rep.	Rep.	Dem.	Dem.	Dem.	Dem.	Rep.
2016 Model	Rep.	Dem.	Dem.	Dem.	Dem.	Dem.	Dem.
Average	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Dem.	Dem.	Dem.	Dem.

Table 9

These numbers are all mapped out or converted into graphs as seen in the accompanying article.

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Appendix:

2000 Trends																		
State	1980	1984	1988	1992	1996	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028	2032	2036	2040	2044	2048
Alabama	1.3	22.2	19.3	6.7	6.9	14.9	25.7	21.6	22.2	27.7	25.4	27.50	29.60	31.70	33.80	35.90	38.00	40.10
Alaska	28	36.8	23.3	9.2	17.5	30.9	25.6	21.5	14	14.7	10	5.82	1.64	-2.54	-6.72	-10.90	-15.08	-19.26
Arizona	32.4	33.9	21.3	2	-2.2	6.3	10.5	8.5	9.1	3.6	-0.3	-1.62	-2.94	-4.26	-5.58	-6.90	-8.22	-9.54
Arkansas	0.6	22.2	14.2	-17.7	-16.9	5.4	9.7	19.8	23.7	26.9	27.6	32.04	36.48	40.92	45.36	49.80	54.24	58.68
California	16.8	16.2	3.5	-13.4	-12.9	-11.8	-9.9	-24	-23.1	-30.1	-29.2	-32.68	-36.16	-39.64	-43.12	-46.60	-50.08	-53.56
Colorado	24	28.3	7.8	-4.2	1.4	8.4	4.7	-9	-5.4	-4.9	-13.5	-17.88	-22.26	-26.64	-31.02	-35.40	-39.78	-44.16
Connecticut	9.7	21.9	5.1	-6.4	-18.1	-17.5	-10.3	-22.4	-17.4	-13.7	-20	-20.50	-21.00	-21.50	-22.00	-22.50	-23.00	-23.50
Delaware	2.3	19.9	12.4	-8.2	-15.2	-13.1	-7.6	-24.9	-18.6	-11.4	-18.9	-20.06	-21.22	-22.38	-23.54	-24.70	-25.86	-27.02
Florida	17	30.6	22.4	1.9	-5.7	0.1	5	-2.8	-0.9	1.2	3.3	3.94	4.58	5.22	5.86	6.50	7.14	7.78
Georgia	-14.8	20.4	20.3	-0.6	1.2	11.7	16.6	5.2	7.8	5.2	-0.2	-2.58	-4.96	-7.34	-9.72	-12.10	-14.48	-16.86
Hawaii	-1.9	11.3	-9.5	-11.4	-25.3	-18.3	-8.7	-45.3	-42.8	-32.2	-29.4	-31.62	-33.84	-36.06	-38.28	-40.50	-42.72	-44.94
Idaho	41.3	46	26.1	13.6	18.6	39.6	38.1	25.4	31.9	31.8	30.8	29.04	27.28	25.52	23.76	22.00	20.24	18.48
Illinois	8	12.9	2.1	-14.3	-17.5	-12	-10.3	-25.1	-16.9	-17	-16.9	-17.88	-18.86	-19.84	-20.82	-21.80	-22.78	-23.76
Indiana	18.3	24	20.1	6.1	5.5	15.7	20.6	-1.1	10.2	19.1	16	16.06	16.12	16.18	16.24	16.30	16.36	16.42
Iowa	12.7	7.4	-10.2	-6	-10.4	-0.3	0.7	-9.5	-5.8	9.5	8.2	9.90	11.60	13.30	15.00	16.70	18.40	20.10
Kansas	24.6	33.7	13.2	5.2	18.2	20.8	25.4	14.9	21.7	20.6	14.6	13.36	12.12	10.88	9.64	8.40	7.16	5.92
Kentucky	1.5	20.6	11.6	-3.3	-0.9	15.1	19.9	16.2	22.7	29.8	25.9	28.06	30.22	32.38	34.54	36.70	38.86	41.02
Louisiana	5.4	22.6	10.2	-4.6	-12.1	7.7	14.5	18.7	17.2	19.6	18.6	20.78	22.96	25.14	27.32	29.50	31.68	33.86
Maine	3.3	22	11.4	-8.4	-20.8	-5.1	-9	-17.3	-15.3	-2.9	-9.1	-9.90	-10.70	-11.50	-12.30	-13.10	-13.90	-14.70
Maryland	-2.9	5.5	2.9	-14.2	-16	-16.2	-13	-25.4	-26.1	-26.4	-33.2	-36.60	-40.00	-43.40	-46.80	-50.20	-53.60	-57.00
Massachusetts	0.1	2.8	-7.8	-18.5	-33.4	-27.3	-25.1	-25.8	-23.2	-27.2	-33.5	-34.74	-35.98	-37.22	-38.46	-39.70	-40.94	-42.18
Michigan	6.5	19	7.9	-7.4	-13.2	-5.1	-3.4	-16.4	-9.5	0.2	-2.8	-2.34	-1.88	-1.42	-0.96	-0.50	-0.04	0.42
Minnesota	-3.9	-0.2	-7	-11.6	-16.1	-2.4	-3.5	-10.3	-7.7	-1.5	-7.1	-8.04	-8.98	-9.92	-10.86	-11.80	-12.74	-13.68
Mississippi	1.3	24.5	20.8	8.9	5.1	16.9	19.7	13.2	11.5	17.8	16.5	16.42	16.34	16.26	16.18	16.10	16.02	15.94
Missouri	6.8	20	4	-10.2	-6.3	3.3	7.2	0.1	9.4	18.7	15.4	17.82	20.24	22.66	25.08	27.50	29.92	32.34
Montana	24.4	22.3	5.9	-2.5	2.9	25	20.5	2.2	13.7	20.4	16.3	14.56	12.82	11.08	9.34	7.60	5.86	4.12
Nebraska	39.5	41.8	21	17.2	18.7	29.1	33.2	14.9	21.8	25.1	19	16.98	14.96	12.94	10.92	8.90	6.88	4.86
Nevada	35.6	33.9	21	-2.7	-1	3.5	2.6	-12.5	-6.7	-2.4	-2.4	-3.58	-4.76	-5.94	-7.12	-8.30	-9.48	-10.66
New Hampshire	29.3	37.7	26.1	-1.3	-9.9	1.3	-1.3	-9.6	-5.6	-0.3	-7.3	-9.02	-10.74	-12.46	-14.18	-15.90	-17.62	-19.34
New Jersey	13.4	20.9	13.6	-2.4	-17.8	-15.8	-6.7	-15.6	-17.8	-14.1	-15.9	-15.92	-15.94	-15.96	-15.98	-16.00	-16.02	-16.04
New Mexico	18.2	20.5	5	-8.6	-7.3	-0.01	0.7	-15.1	-10.2	-8.3	-10.8	-12.96	-15.12	-17.27	-19.43	-21.59	-23.75	-25.91
New York	2.7	8	-4.1	-15.8	-28.9	-25	-18.3	-26.9	-28.2	-22.5	-23.1	-22.72	-22.34	-21.96	-21.58	-21.20	-20.82	-20.44
North Carolina	2.1	24	16.3	0.7	4.7	12.8	12.4	-0.3	2	3.6	1.3	-1.00	-3.30	-5.60	-7.90	-10.20	-12.50	-14.80
North Dakota	37.9	31	13	12	6.8	27.6	27.4	8.7	19.6	35.8	33.3	34.44	35.58	36.72	37.86	39.00	40.14	41.28
Ohio	10.6	18.8	10.8	-1.8	-6.4	3.6	2.1	-4.6	-3	8.1	8.1	9.00	9.90	10.80	11.70	12.60	13.50	14.40
Oklahoma	25.5	37.9	16.6	8.6	7.8	21.9	31.2	31.3	33.6	36.4	33.1	35.34	37.58	39.82	42.06	44.30	46.54	48.78
Oregon	9.6	12.2	-4.7	-10	-8.1	-0.5	-4.2	-16.4	-12	-11	-16.1	-19.22	-22.34	-25.46	-28.58	-31.70	-34.82	-37.94
Pennsylvania	7.1	7.3	2.3	-9.1	-9.2	-4.2	-2.5	-10.3	-5.4	0.7	-1.2	-0.60	0.00	0.60	1.20	1.80	2.40	3.00
Rhode Island	-10.5	3.7	-11.7	-18	-32.9	-29.1	-20.7	-27.8	-27.5	-15.5	-20.8	-19.14	-17.48	-15.82	-14.16	-12.50	-10.84	-9.18
South Carolina	1.6	28	23.9	8.1	5.8	15.9	17.1	9	10.5	14.2	11.7	10.86	10.02	9.18	8.34	7.50	6.66	5.82
South Dakota	28.8	26.5	6.4	3.6	3.5	22.7	21.5	8.4	18	29.8	26.2	26.90	27.60	28.30	29.00	29.70	30.40	31.10
Tennessee	0.3	16.2	16.3	-4.7	-2.4	3.9	14.3	15.1	20.4	26	23.2	27.06	30.92	34.78	38.64	42.50	46.36	50.22
Texas	13.9	27.5	12.6	3.5	5	21.3	22.9	11.8	15.8	9	5.6	2.46	-0.68	-3.82	-6.96	-10.10	-13.24	-16.38
Utah	52.2	49.8	34.1	18.7	21.1	40.5	45.5	28.2	48	18	20.4	16.38	12.36	8.34	4.32	0.30	-3.72	-7.74
Vermont	6	17.1	3.5	-15.7	-22.3	-9.9	-20.1	-37	-35.6	-26.4	-35.4	-40.50	-45.60	-50.70	-55.80	-60.90	-66.00	-71.10
Virginia	12.7	25.2	20.5	4.4	1.9	8.1	8.2	-6.3	-3.9	-5.3	-10.1	-13.74	-17.38	-21.02	-24.66	-28.30	-31.94	-35.58
Washington	12.4	12.9	-1.6	-11.4	-12.5	-5.6	-7.2	-17.2	-14.9	-15.7	-19.2	-21.92	-24.64	-27.36	-30.08	-32.80	-35.52	-38.24
Washington, DC	-61.5	-71.7	-68.4	-75.5	-75.9	-76.2	-79.9	-86	-83.6	-86.8	-88.2	-88.92	-91.04	-93.16	-95.28	-97.40	-99.52	-
West Virginia	-4.5	10.5	-4.7	-13	-14.7	6.3	12.9	13.1	26.8	42.1	38.9	45.42	51.94	58.46	64.98	71.50	78.02	84.54
Wisconsin	4.7	9.2	-3.6	-4.3	-10.3	-0.2	-0.4	-13.9	-6.9	0.7	-0.7	-0.80	-0.90	-1.00	-1.10	-1.20	-1.30	-1.40
Wyoming	34.6	42.3	22.5	5.6	13	40.1	39.8	32.3	40.8	46.3	43.3	43.94	44.58	45.22	45.86	46.50	47.14	47.78
Dem.	7	2	11	33	32	21	20	29	27	21	26	27	28	28	28	28	28	28
Rep.	44	49	40	18	19	30	31	22	24	30	25	24	23	23	23	23	22	23

Table 10

2000 Electoral Results																		
State	1980	1984	1988	1992	1996	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028	2032	2036	2040	2044	2048
Alabama	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Alaska	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3
Arizona	6	7	7	8	-8	8	10	10	11	11	-11	-11	-11	-12	-12	-13	-13	-13
Arkansas	6	6	6	-6	-6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
California	45	47	47	-54	-54	-54	-55	-55	-55	-55	-55	-54	-54	-49	-49	-50	-50	-50
Colorado	7	8	8	-8	8	8	9	-9	-9	-9	-9	-10	-10	-10	-10	-11	-11	-11
Connecticut	8	8	8	-8	-8	-8	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7
Delaware	3	3	3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-4	-4	-5	-5	-5
Florida	17	21	21	25	-25	25	27	-27	-29	29	29	30	30	34	34	36	36	36
Georgia	-12	12	12	-13	13	13	15	15	16	16	-16	-16	-16	-17	-17	-18	-18	-18
Hawaii	-4	4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4
Idaho	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6
Illinois	26	24	24	-22	-22	-22	-21	-21	-20	-20	-20	-19	-19	-17	-17	-17	-17	-17
Indiana	13	12	12	12	12	12	11	-11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Iowa	8	8	-8	-7	-7	-7	7	-7	-6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Kansas	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Kentucky	9	9	9	-8	-8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Louisiana	10	10	10	-9	-9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Maine	4	4	4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4
Maryland	-10	10	10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10
Massachusetts	14	13	-13	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11
Michigan	21	20	20	-18	-18	-18	-17	-17	-16	16	-16	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	15
Minnesota	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9
Mississippi	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Missouri	12	11	11	-11	-11	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Montana	4	4	4	-3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Nebraska	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Nevada	3	4	4	-4	-4	4	5	-5	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-7	-7	-7

Research Overview: Why Democrats Will Win Most of the Next Seven Presidential Elections | Gary Fussell

New Hampshire	4	4	4	-4	-4	4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4
New Jersey	17	16	16	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14
New Mexico	4	5	5	-5	-5	-5	5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-6	-6	-6
New York	41	36	-36	-33	-33	-33	-31	-31	-29	-29	-29	-28	-28	-25	-25	-24	-24
North Carolina	13	13	13	14	14	14	15	-15	15	15	15	-16	-16	-17	-17	-18	-18
North Dakota	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Ohio	25	23	23	-21	-21	21	20	-20	-18	18	18	17	17	17	17	17	17
Oklahoma	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Oregon	6	7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-8	-8	-7	-7	-8	-8
Pennsylvania	27	25	25	-23	-23	-23	-21	-21	-20	20	-20	-19	-19	18	18	18	18
Rhode Island	-4	4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3
South Carolina	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	10
South Dakota	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Tennessee	10	11	11	-11	-11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	12	12	13	13
Texas	26	29	29	32	32	32	34	34	38	38	38	40	-40	-44	-44	-46	-46
Utah	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	-8
Vermont	3	3	3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3
Virginia	12	12	12	13	13	13	13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-14	-14
Washington	9	10	-10	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-13	-13
Washington, DC	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3
West Virginia	-6	6	-6	-5	-5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4
Wisconsin	11	11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9
Wyoming	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Dem.	49	13	112	370	379	267	252	364	332	233	306	319	359	337	337	349	357
Rep.	489	525	426	168	159	271	286	174	206	305	232	219	179	201	201	207	199

Table 11

2008 Trends																		
State	1980	1984	1988	1992	1996	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028	2032	2036	2040	2044	2048
Alabama	1.3	22.2	19.3	6.7	6.9	14.9	25.7	21.6	22.2	27.7	25.4	26.67	27.93	29.20	30.47	31.73	33.00	34.27
Alaska	28	36.8	23.3	9.2	17.5	30.9	25.6	21.5	14	14.7	10	6.17	2.33	-1.50	-5.33	-9.17	-13.00	-16.83
Arizona	32.4	33.9	21.3	2	-2.2	6.3	10.5	8.5	9.1	3.6	-0.3	-3.23	-6.17	-9.10	-12.03	-14.97	-17.90	-20.83
Arkansas	0.6	22.2	14.2	-17.7	-16.9	5.4	9.7	19.8	23.7	26.9	27.6	30.20	32.80	35.40	38.00	40.60	43.20	45.80
California	16.8	16.2	3.5	-13.4	-12.9	-11.8	-9.9	-24	-23.1	-30.1	-29.2	-30.93	-32.67	-34.40	-36.13	-37.87	-39.60	-41.33
Colorado	24	28.3	7.8	-4.2	1.4	8.4	4.7	-9	-5.4	-4.9	-13.5	-15.00	-16.50	-18.00	-19.50	-21.00	-22.50	-24.00
Connecticut	9.7	21.9	5.1	-6.4	-18.1	-17.5	-10.3	-22.4	-17.4	-13.7	-20	-19.20	-18.40	-17.60	-16.80	-16.00	-15.20	-14.40
Delaware	2.3	19.9	12.4	-8.2	-15.2	-13.1	-7.6	-24.9	-18.6	-11.4	-18.9	-16.90	-14.90	-12.90	-10.90	-8.90	-6.90	-4.90
Florida	17	30.6	22.4	1.9	-5.7	0.1	5	-2.8	-0.9	1.2	3.3	5.33	7.37	9.40	11.43	13.47	15.50	17.53
Georgia	-14.8	20.4	20.3	-0.6	1.2	11.7	16.6	5.2	7.8	5.2	-0.2	-2.00	-3.80	-5.60	-7.40	-9.20	-11.00	-12.80
Hawaii	-1.9	11.3	-9.5	-11.4	-25.3	-18.3	-8.7	-45.3	-42.8	-32.2	-29.4	-24.10	-18.80	-13.50	-8.20	-2.90	2.40	7.70
Idaho	41.3	46	26.1	13.6	18.6	39.6	38.1	25.4	31.9	31.8	30.8	32.60	34.40	36.20	38.00	39.80	41.60	43.40
Illinois	8	12.9	2.1	-14.3	-17.5	-12	-10.3	-25.1	-16.9	-17	-16.9	-14.17	-11.43	-8.70	-5.97	-3.23	-0.50	2.23
Indiana	18.3	24	20.1	6.1	5.5	15.7	20.6	-1.1	10.2	19.1	16	21.70	27.40	33.10	38.80	44.50	50.20	55.90
Iowa	12.7	7.4	-10.2	-6	-10.4	-0.3	0.7	-9.5	-5.8	9.5	8.2	14.10	20.00	25.90	31.80	37.70	43.60	49.50
Kansas	24.6	33.7	13.2	5.2	18.2	20.8	25.4	14.9	21.7	20.6	14.6	14.50	14.40	14.30	14.20	14.10	14.00	13.90
Kentucky	1.5	20.6	11.6	-3.3	-0.9	15.1	19.9	16.2	22.7	29.8	25.9	29.13	32.37	35.60	38.83	42.07	45.30	48.53
Louisiana	5.4	22.6	10.2	-4.6	-12.1	7.7	14.5	18.7	17.2	19.6	18.6	18.57	18.53	18.50	18.47	18.43	18.40	18.37
Maine	3.3	22	11.4	-8.4	-20.8	-5.1	-9	-17.3	-15.3	-2.9	-9.1	-6.37	-3.63	-0.90	1.83	4.57	7.30	10.03
Maryland	-2.9	5.5	2.9	-14.2	-16	-16.2	-13	-25.4	-26.1	-26.4	-33.2	-35.80	-38.40	-41.00	-43.60	-46.20	-48.80	-51.40
Massachusetts	0.1	2.8	-7.8	-18.5	-33.4	-27.3	-25.1	-25.8	-23.2	-27.2	-33.5	-36.07	-38.63	-41.20	-43.77	-46.33	-48.90	-51.47
Michigan	6.5	19	7.9	-7.4	-13.2	-5.1	-3.4	-16.4	-9.5	0.2	-2.8	1.73	6.27	10.80	15.33	19.87	24.40	28.93
Minnesota	-3.9	-0.2	-7	-11.6	-16.1	-2.4	-3.5	-10.3	-7.7	-1.5	-7.1	-6.03	-4.97	-3.90	-2.83	-1.77	-0.70	0.37
Mississippi	1.3	24.5	20.8	8.9	5.1	16.9	19.7	13.2	11.5	17.8	16.5	17.60	18.70	19.80	20.90	22.00	23.10	24.20
Missouri	6.8	20	4	-10.2	-6.3	3.3	7.2	0.1	9.4	18.7	15.4	20.50	25.60	30.70	35.80	40.90	46.00	51.10
Montana	24.4	22.3	5.9	-2.5	2.9	25	20.5	2.2	13.7	20.4	16.3	21.00	25.70	30.40	35.10	39.80	44.50	49.20
Nebraska	39.5	41.8	21	17.2	18.7	29.1	33.2	14.9	21.8	25.1	19	20.37	21.73	23.10	24.47	25.83	27.20	28.57
Nevada	35.6	33.9	21	-2.7	-1	3.5	2.6	-12.5	-6.7	-2.4	-2.4	0.97	4.33	7.70	11.07	14.43	17.80	21.17
New Hampshire	29.3	37.7	26.1	-1.3	-9.9	1.3	-1.3	-9.6	-5.6	-0.3	-7.3	-6.53	-5.77	-5.00	-4.23	-3.47	-2.70	-1.93
New Jersey	13.4	20.9	13.6	-2.4	-17.8	-15.8	-6.7	-15.6	-17.8	-14.1	-15.9	-16.00	-16.10	-16.20	-16.30	-16.40	-16.50	-16.60
New Mexico	18.2	20.5	5	-8.6	-7.3	-0.01	0.7	-15.1	-10.2	-8.3	-10.8	-9.37	-7.93	-6.50	-5.07	-3.63	-2.20	-0.77
New York	2.7	8	-4.1	-15.8	-28.9	-25	-18.3	-26.9	-28.2	-22.5	-23.1	-21.83	-20.57	-19.30	-18.03	-16.77	-15.50	-14.23
North Carolina	2.1	24	16.3	0.7	4.7	12.8	12.4	-0.3	2	3.6	1.3	1.83	2.37	2.90	3.43	3.97	4.50	5.03
North Dakota	37.9	31	13	12	6.8	27.6	27.4	8.7	19.6	35.8	33.3	41.50	49.70	57.90	66.10	74.30	82.50	90.70
Ohio	10.6	18.8	10.8	-1.8	-6.4	3.6	2.1	-4.6	-3	8.1	8.1	12.33	16.57	20.80	25.03	29.27	33.50	37.73
Oklahoma	25.5	37.9	16.6	8.6	7.8	21.9	31.2	31.3	33.6	36.4	33.1	33.70	34.30	34.90	35.50	36.10	36.70	37.30
Oregon	9.6	12.2	-4.7	-10	-8.1	-0.5	-4.2	-16.4	-12	-11	-16.1	-16.00	-15.90	-15.80	-15.70	-15.60	-15.50	-15.40
Pennsylvania	7.1	7.3	2.3	-9.1	-9.2	-4.2	-2.5	-10.3	-5.4	0.7	-1.2	1.83	4.87	7.90	10.93	13.97	17.00	20.03
Rhode Island	-10.5	3.7	-11.7	-18	-32.9	-29.1	-20.7	-27.8	-27.5	-15.5	-20.8	-18.47	-16.13	-13.80	-11.47	-9.13	-6.80	-4.47
South Carolina	1.6	28	23.9	8.1	5.8	15.9	17.1	9	10.5	14.2	11.7	12.60	13.50	14.40	15.30	16.20	17.10	18.00
South Dakota	28.8	26.5	6.4	3.6	3.5	22.7	21.5	8.4	18	29.8	26.2	32.13	38.07	44.00	49.93	55.87	61.80	67.73
Tennessee	0.3	16.2	16.3	-4.7	-2.4	3.9	14.3	15.1	20.4	26	23.2	25.90	28.60	31.30	34.00	36.70	39.40	42.10
Texas	13.9	27.5	12.6	3.5	5	21.3	22.9	11.8	15.8	9	5.6	3.53	1.47	-0.60	-2.67	-4.73	-6.80	-8.87
Utah	52.2	49.8	34.1	18.7	21.1	40.5	45.5	28.2	48	18	20.4	17.80	15.20	12.60	10.00	7.40	4.80	2.20
Vermont	6	17.1	3.5	-15.7	-22.3	-9.9	-20.1	-37	-35.6	-26.4	-35.4	-34.87	-34.33	-33.80	-33.27	-32.73	-32.20	-31.67
Virginia	12.7	25.2	20.5	4.4	1.9	8.1	8.2	-6.3	-3.9	-5.3	-10.1	-11.37	-12.63	-13.90	-15.17	-16.43	-17.70	-18.97
Washington	12.4	12.9	-1.6	-11.4	-12.5	-5.6	-7.2	-17.2	-14.9	-15.7	-19.2	-19.87	-20.53	-21.20	-21.87	-22.53	-23.20	-23.87
Washington, DC	-61.5	-71.7	-68.4	-75.5	-75.9	-76.2	-79.9	-86	-83.6	-86.8	-86.8	-87.07	-87.33	-87.60	-87.87	-88.13	-88.40	-88.67
West Virginia	-4.5	10.5	-4.7	-13	-14.7	6.3	12.9	13.1	26.8	42.1	38.9	47.50	56.10	64.70	73.30	81.90	90.50	99.10
Wisconsin	4.7	9.2	-3.6	-4.3	-10.3	-0.2	-0.4	-13.9	-6.9	0.7	-0.7	3.70	8.10	12.50	16.90	21.30	25.70	30.10
Wyoming	34.6	42.3	22.5	5.6	13	40.1	39.8	32.3	40.8	46.3	43.3	46.97	50.63	54.30	57.97	61.63	65.30	68.97
Dem.	7	2	11	33	32	21	20	29	27	21	26	22	22	24	23	23	22	20
Rep.	44	49	40	18	19	30	31	22	24	30	25	29	29	27	28	28	29	31

Research Overview: Why Democrats Will Win Most of the Next Seven Presidential Elections | Gary Fussell

Arkansas	6	6	6	-6	-6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
California	45	47	47	-54	-54	-54	-55	-55	-55	-55	-55	-54	-54	-49	-49	-50	-50	-50
Colorado	7	8	8	-8	8	8	9	-9	-9	-9	-9	-10	-10	-10	-10	-11	-11	-11
Connecticut	8	8	8	-8	-8	-8	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7
Delaware	3	3	3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-4	-4	-5	-5	-5
Florida	17	21	21	25	-25	25	27	-27	-29	29	29	30	30	34	34	36	36	36
Georgia	-12	12	12	-13	13	13	15	15	16	16	-16	-16	-16	-17	-17	-18	-18	-18
Hawaii	-4	4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	4	4
Idaho	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6
Illinois	26	24	24	-22	-22	-22	-21	-21	-20	-20	-20	-19	-19	-17	-17	-17	-17	17
Indiana	13	12	12	12	12	12	11	-11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Iowa	8	8	-8	-7	-7	-7	7	-7	-6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Kansas	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Kentucky	9	9	9	-8	-8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Louisiana	10	10	10	-9	-9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Maine	4	4	4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	4	4	4	4
Maryland	-10	10	10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10
Massachusetts	14	13	-13	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11
Michigan	21	20	20	-18	-18	-18	-17	-17	-16	16	-16	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Minnesota	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-9	-9	-9	-9	9
Mississippi	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Missouri	12	11	11	-11	-11	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Montana	4	4	4	-3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Nebraska	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Nevada	3	4	4	-4	-4	4	5	-5	-6	-6	-6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7
New Hampshire	4	4	4	-4	-4	4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4
New Jersey	17	16	16	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14
New Mexico	4	5	5	-5	-5	-5	5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-6	-6	-6
New York	41	36	-36	-33	-33	-33	-31	-31	-29	-29	-29	-28	-28	-25	-25	-24	-24	-24
North Carolina	13	13	13	14	14	14	15	-15	15	15	15	16	16	17	17	18	18	18
North Dakota	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Ohio	25	23	23	-21	-21	21	20	-20	-18	18	18	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Oklahoma	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Oregon	6	7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-8	-8	-7	-7	-8	-8	-8
Pennsylvania	27	25	25	-23	-23	-23	-21	-21	-20	20	-20	19	19	18	18	18	18	18
Rhode Island	-4	4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3
South Carolina	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	10
South Dakota	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Tennessee	10	11	11	-11	-11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	12	12	13	13	13
Texas	26	29	29	32	32	32	34	34	38	38	38	40	40	-44	-44	-46	-46	-46
Utah	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8
Vermont	3	3	3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3
Virginia	12	12	12	13	13	13	13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-14	-14	-14
Washington	9	10	-10	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-13	-13	-13
Washington, DC	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3
West Virginia	-6	6	-6	-5	-5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Wisconsin	11	11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	10	10	9	9	9	9	9
Wyoming	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Dem.	49	13	112	370	379	267	252	364	332	233	306	253	253	290	286	296	292	266
Rep.	489	525	426	168	159	271	286	174	206	305	232	285	285	248	252	260	264	290

Table 13

2016 Trends																		
State	1980	1984	1988	1992	1996	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028	2032	2036	2040	2044	2048
Alabama	1.3	22.2	19.3	6.7	6.9	14.9	25.7	21.6	22.2	27.7	25.4	27.00	28.60	30.20	31.80	33.40	35.00	36.60
Alaska	28	36.8	23.3	9.2	17.5	30.9	25.6	21.5	14	14.7	10	8.00	6.00	4.00	2.00	0.00	-2.00	-4.00
Arizona	32.4	33.9	21.3	2	-2.2	6.3	10.5	8.5	9.1	3.6	-0.3	-5.00	-9.70	-14.40	-19.10	-23.80	-28.50	-33.20
Arkansas	0.6	22.2	14.2	-17.7	-16.9	5.4	9.7	19.8	23.7	26.9	27.6	29.55	31.50	33.45	35.40	37.35	39.30	41.25
California	16.8	16.2	3.5	-13.4	-12.9	-11.8	-9.9	-24	-23.1	-30.1	-29.2	-32.25	-35.30	-38.35	-41.40	-44.45	-47.50	-50.55
Colorado	24	28.3	7.8	-4.2	1.4	8.4	4.7	-9	-5.4	-4.9	-13.5	-17.55	-21.60	-25.65	-29.70	-33.75	-37.80	-41.85
Connecticut	9.7	21.9	5.1	-6.4	-18.1	-17.5	-10.3	-22.4	-17.4	-13.7	-20	-21.30	-22.60	-23.90	-25.20	-26.50	-27.80	-29.10
Delaware	2.3	19.9	12.4	-8.2	-15.2	-13.1	-7.6	-24.9	-18.6	-11.4	-18.9	-19.05	-19.20	-19.35	-19.50	-19.65	-19.80	-19.95
Florida	17	30.6	22.4	1.9	-5.7	0.1	5	-2.8	-0.9	1.2	3.3	5.40	7.50	9.60	11.70	13.80	15.90	18.00
Georgia	-14.8	20.4	20.3	-0.6	1.2	11.7	16.6	5.2	7.8	5.2	-0.2	-4.20	-8.20	-12.20	-16.20	-20.20	-24.20	-28.20
Hawaii	-1.9	11.3	-9.5	-11.4	-25.3	-18.3	-8.7	-45.3	-42.8	-32.2	-29.4	-22.70	-16.00	-9.30	-2.60	4.10	10.80	17.50
Idaho	41.3	46	26.1	13.6	18.6	39.6	38.1	25.4	31.9	31.8	30.8	30.25	29.70	29.15	28.60	28.05	27.50	26.95
Illinois	8	12.9	2.1	-14.3	-17.5	-12	-10.3	-25.1	-16.9	-17	-16.9	-16.90	-16.90	-16.90	-16.90	-16.90	-16.90	-16.90
Indiana	18.3	24	20.1	6.1	5.5	15.7	20.6	-1.1	10.2	19.1	16	18.90	21.80	24.70	27.60	30.50	33.40	36.30
Iowa	12.7	7.4	-10.2	-6	-10.4	-0.3	0.7	-9.5	-5.8	9.5	8.2	15.20	22.20	29.20	36.20	43.20	50.20	57.20
Kansas	24.6	33.7	13.2	5.2	18.2	20.8	25.4	14.9	21.7	20.6	14.6	11.05	7.50	3.95	0.40	-3.15	-6.70	-10.25
Kentucky	1.5	20.6	11.6	-3.3	-0.9	15.1	19.9	16.2	22.7	29.8	25.9	27.50	29.10	30.70	32.30	33.90	35.50	37.10
Louisiana	5.4	22.6	10.2	-4.6	-12.1	7.7	14.5	18.7	17.2	19.6	18.6	19.30	20.00	20.70	21.40	22.10	22.80	23.50
Maine	3.3	22	11.4	-8.4	-20.8	-5.1	-9	-17.3	-15.3	-2.9	-9.1	-6.00	-2.90	0.20	3.30	6.40	9.50	12.60
Maryland	-2.9	5.5	2.9	-14.2	-16	-16.2	-13	-25.4	-26.1	-26.4	-33.2	-36.75	-40.30	-43.85	-47.40	-50.95	-54.50	-58.05
Massachusetts	0.1	2.8	-7.8	-18.5	-33.4	-27.3	-25.1	-26.8	-23.2	-27.2	-33.5	-38.65	-43.80	-48.95	-54.10	-59.25	-64.40	-69.55
Michigan	6.5	19	7.9	-7.4	-13.2	-5.1	-3.4	-16.4	-9.5	0.2	-2.8	0.55	3.90	7.25	10.60	13.95	17.30	20.65
Minnesota	-3.9	-0.2	-7	-11.6	-16.1	-2.4	-3.5	-10.3	-7.7	-1.5	-7.1	-6.80	-6.50	-6.20	-5.90	-5.60	-5.30	-5.00
Mississippi	1.3	24.5	20.8	8.9	5.1	16.9	19.7	13.2	11.5	17.8	16.5	19.00	21.50	24.00	26.50	29.00	31.50	34.00
Missouri	6.8	20	4	-10.2	-6.3	3.3	7.2	0.1	9.4	18.7	15.4	18.40	21.40	24.40	27.40	30.40	33.40	36.40
Montana	24.4	22.3	5.9	-2.5	2.9	25	20.5	2.2	13.7	20.4	16.3	17.60	18.90	20.20	21.50	22.80	24.10	25.40
Nebraska	39.5	41.8	21	17.2	18.7	29.1	33.2	14.9	21.8	25.1	19	17.60	16.20	14.80	13.40	12.00	10.60	9.20
Nevada	35.6	33.9	21	-2.7	-1	3.5	2.6	-12.5	-6.7	-2.4	-2.4	-0.25	1.90	4.05	6.20	8.35	10.50	12.65
New Hampshire	29.3	37.7	26.1	-1.3	-9.9	1.3	-1.3	-9.6	-5.6	-0.3	-7.3	-8.15	-9.00	-9.85	-10.70	-11.55	-12.40	-13.25
New Jersey	13.4	20.9	13.6	-2.4	-17.8	-15.8	-6.7	-15.6	-17.8	-14.1	-15.9	-14.95	-14.00	-13.05	-12.10	-11.15	-10.20	-9.25
New Mexico	18.2	20.5	5	-8.6	-7.3	-0.01	0.7	-15.1	-10.2	-8.3	-10.8	-11.10	-11.40	-11.70	-12.00	-12.30	-12.60	-12.90
New York	2.7	8	-4.1	-15.8	-28.9	-25	-18.3	-26.9	-28.2	-22.5	-23.1	-20.55	-18.00	-15.45	-12.90	-10.35	-7.80	-5.25
North Carolina	2.1	24	16.3	0.7	4.7	12.8	12.4	-0.3	2	3.6	1.3	0.95	0.60	0.25	-0.10	-0.45	-0.80	-1.15
North Dakota	27.9	31	13	12	6.8	27.6	27.4	8.7	19.6	35.8	33.3	40.15	47.00	53.85	60.70	67.55	74.40	81.25
Ohio	10.6	18.8	10.8	-1.8	-6.4	3.6	2.1	-4.6	-3	8.1	8.1	13.65	19.20	24.75	30.30	35.85	41.40	46.95
Oklahoma	25.5	37.9	16.6	8.6	7.8	21.9	31.2	31.3	33.6	36.4	33.1	32.85	32.60	32.35	32.10	31.85	31.60	31.35
Oregon	9.6	12.2	-4.7	-10	-8.1	-0.5	-4.2	-16.4	-12	-11	-16.1	-18.15	-20.20	-22.25	-24.30	-26.35	-28.40	-30.45
Pennsylvania	7.1	7.3	2.3	-9.1	-9.2	-4.2	-2.5	-10.3	-5.4	0.7	-1.2	0.90	3.00	5.10	7.20	9.30	11.40	13.50

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Rhode Island	-10.5	3.7	-11.7	-18	-32.9	-29.1	-20.7	-27.8	-27.5	-15.5	-20.8	-17.45	-14.10	-10.75	-7.40	-4.05	-0.70	2.65
South Carolina	1.6	28	23.9	8.1	5.8	15.9	17.1	9	10.5	14.2	11.7	12.30	12.90	13.50	14.10	14.70	15.30	15.90
South Dakota	28.8	26.5	6.4	3.6	3.5	22.7	21.5	8.4	18	29.8	26.2	30.30	34.40	38.50	42.60	46.70	50.80	54.90
Tennessee	0.3	16.2	16.3	-4.7	-2.4	3.9	14.3	15.1	20.4	26	23.2	24.60	26.00	27.40	28.80	30.20	31.60	33.00
Texas	13.9	27.5	12.6	3.5	5	21.3	22.9	11.8	15.8	9	5.6	0.50	-4.60	-9.70	-14.80	-19.90	-25.00	-30.10
Utah	52.2	49.8	34.1	18.7	21.1	40.5	45.5	28.2	48	18	20.4	6.60	-7.20	-21.00	-34.80	-48.60	-62.40	-76.20
Vermont	6	17.1	3.5	-15.7	-22.3	-9.9	-20.1	-37	-35.6	-26.4	-35.4	-35.30	-35.20	-35.10	-35.00	-34.90	-34.80	-34.70
Virginia	12.7	25.2	20.5	4.4	1.9	8.1	8.2	-6.3	-3.9	-5.3	-10.1	-13.20	-16.30	-19.40	-22.50	-25.60	-28.70	-31.80
Washington	12.4	12.9	-1.6	-11.4	-12.5	-5.6	-7.2	-17.2	-14.9	-15.7	-19.2	-21.35	-23.50	-25.65	-27.80	-29.95	-32.10	-34.25
Washington, DC	-61.5	-71.7	-68.4	-75.5	-75.9	-76.2	-79.9	-86	-83.6	-86.8	-86.8	-88.40	-90.00	-91.60	-93.20	-94.80	-96.40	-98.00
West Virginia	-4.5	10.5	-4.7	-13	-14.7	6.3	12.9	13.1	26.8	42.1	38.9	44.95	51.00	57.05	63.10	69.15	75.20	81.25
Wisconsin	4.7	9.2	-3.6	-4.3	-10.3	-0.2	-0.4	-13.9	-6.9	0.7	-0.7	2.40	5.50	8.60	11.70	14.80	17.90	21.00
Wyoming	34.6	42.3	22.5	5.6	13	40.1	39.8	32.3	40.8	46.3	43.3	44.55	45.80	47.05	48.30	49.55	50.80	52.05
Dem.	7	2	11	33	32	21	20	29	27	21	26	23	24	23	24	25	24	24
Rep.	44	49	40	18	19	30	31	22	24	30	25	28	27	28	27	27	26	27

Table 14

2016 Electoral Results																		
State	1980	1984	1988	1992	1996	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028	2032	2036	2040	2044	2048
Alabama	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Alaska	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-3	-3
Arizona	6	7	7	8	-8	8	10	10	11	11	-11	-11	-11	-12	-12	-13	-13	-13
Arkansas	6	6	6	-6	-6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
California	45	47	47	-54	-54	-54	-55	-55	-55	-55	-54	-54	-54	-49	-49	-50	-50	-50
Colorado	7	8	8	-8	8	8	9	-9	-9	-9	-9	-10	-10	-10	-10	-11	-11	-11
Connecticut	8	8	8	-8	-8	-8	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7
Delaware	3	3	3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-4	-4	-5	-5	-5
Florida	17	21	21	25	-25	25	27	-27	-29	29	29	30	30	34	34	36	36	36
Georgia	-12	12	12	-13	13	13	15	15	16	16	-16	-16	-16	-17	-17	-18	-18	-18
Hawaii	-4	4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	4	4	4
Idaho	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6
Illinois	26	24	24	-22	-22	-22	-21	-21	-20	-20	-20	-19	-19	-17	-17	-17	-17	-17
Indiana	13	12	12	12	12	12	11	-11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Iowa	8	8	-8	-7	-7	-7	7	-7	-6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Kansas	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	-6	-6	-6
Kentucky	9	9	9	-8	-8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Louisiana	10	10	10	-9	-9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Maine	4	4	4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	4	4	4	4	4
Maryland	-10	10	10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10
Massachusetts	14	13	-13	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11
Michigan	21	20	20	-18	-18	-18	-17	-17	-16	16	-16	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Minnesota	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9
Mississippi	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Missouri	12	11	11	-11	-11	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Montana	4	4	4	-3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Nebraska	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Nevada	3	4	4	-4	-4	4	5	-5	-6	-6	-6	-6	6	6	6	7	7	7
New Hampshire	4	4	4	-4	-4	4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4
New Jersey	17	16	16	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14
New Mexico	4	5	5	-5	-5	-5	5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-6	-6	-6
New York	41	36	-36	-33	-33	-33	-31	-31	-29	-29	-29	-28	-28	-25	-25	-24	-24	-24
North Carolina	13	13	13	14	14	14	15	-15	15	15	15	16	16	17	17	-18	-18	-18
North Dakota	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Ohio	25	23	23	-21	-21	21	20	-20	-18	18	18	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Oklahoma	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Oregon	6	7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-8	-8	-7	-7	-8	-8	-8
Pennsylvania	27	25	25	-23	-23	-23	-21	-21	-20	20	-20	19	19	18	18	18	18	18
Rhode Island	-4	4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-3	-3	-3	-3	3
South Carolina	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	10
South Dakota	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Tennessee	10	11	11	-11	-11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	12	12	13	13	13
Texas	26	29	29	32	32	32	34	34	38	38	38	40	-40	-44	-44	-46	-46	-46
Utah	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	-7	-7	-8	-8	-8
Vermont	3	3	3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3
Virginia	12	12	12	13	13	13	13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-14	-14	-14
Washington	9	10	-10	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-13	-13	-13
Washington, DC	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3
West Virginia	-6	6	-6	-5	-5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Wisconsin	11	11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-10	-10	-10	10	-10	10	10	9	9	9	9	9
Wyoming	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Dem.	49	13	112	370	379	267	252	364	332	233	306	259	299	290	307	321	324	321
Rep.	489	525	426	168	159	271	286	174	206	305	232	279	239	248	231	235	232	235

Table 15

Average Trends																		
State	1980	1984	1988	1992	1996	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028	2032	2036	2040	2044	2048
Alabama	1.30	22.20	19.30	6.70	6.90	14.90	25.70	21.60	22.20	27.70	25.40	27.24	29.09	30.93	32.78	34.62	36.47	38.31
Alaska	28.00	36.80	23.30	9.20	17.50	30.90	25.60	21.50	14.00	14.70	10.00	7.05	4.09	1.14	-1.81	-4.77	-7.72	-10.67
Arizona	32.40	33.90	21.30	2.00	-2.20	6.30	10.50	8.50	9.10	3.60	-0.30	-3.36	-6.41	-9.47	-12.52	-15.58	-18.64	-21.69
Arkansas	0.60	22.20	14.20	-17.70	-16.90	5.40	9.70	19.80	23.70	26.90	27.60	30.52	33.45	36.37	39.29	42.21	45.14	48.06
California	16.80	16.20	3.50	-13.40	-12.90	-11.80	-9.90	-24.00	-23.10	-30.10	-29.20	-32.42	-35.63	-38.85	-42.06	-45.28	-48.50	-51.71
Colorado	24.00	28.30	7.80	-4.20	1.40	8.40	4.70	-9.00	-5.40	-4.90	-13.50	-16.92	-20.34	-23.76	-27.18	-30.60	-34.02	-37.44
Connecticut	9.70	21.90	5.10	-6.40	-18.10	-17.50	-10.30	-22.40	-17.40	-13.70	-20.00	-20.99	-21.99	-22.98	-23.97	-24.96	-25.96	-26.95
Delaware	2.30	19.90	12.40	-8.20	-15.20	-13.10	-7.60	-24.90	-18.60	-11.40	-18.90	-19.26	-19.62	-19.97	-20.33	-20.69	-21.05	-21.40
Florida	17.00	30.60	22.40	1.90	-5.70	0.10	5.00	-2.80	-0.90	1.20	3.30	4.15	5.00	5.85	6.70	7.55	8.41	9.26

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Georgia	-14.80	20.40	20.30	-0.60	1.20	11.70	16.60	5.20	7.80	5.20	-0.20	-1.88	-3.56	-5.24	-6.92	-8.60	-10.28	-11.96
Hawaii	-1.90	11.30	-9.50	-11.40	-25.30	-18.30	-8.70	-45.30	-42.80	-32.20	-29.40	-27.64	-25.89	-24.13	-22.37	-20.61	-18.86	-17.10
Idaho	41.30	46.00	26.10	13.60	18.60	39.60	38.10	25.40	31.90	31.80	30.80	30.41	30.02	29.63	29.24	28.85	28.46	28.07
Illinois	8.00	12.90	2.10	-14.30	-17.50	-12.00	-10.30	-25.10	-16.90	-17.00	-16.90	-17.08	-17.27	-17.45	-17.64	-17.82	-18.01	-18.19
Indiana	18.30	24.00	20.10	6.10	5.50	15.70	20.60	-1.10	10.20	19.10	16.00	18.11	20.22	22.32	24.43	26.54	28.65	30.75
Iowa	12.70	7.40	-10.20	-6.00	-10.40	-0.30	0.70	-9.50	-5.80	9.50	8.20	11.74	15.28	18.81	22.35	25.89	29.43	32.96
Kansas	24.60	33.70	13.20	5.20	18.20	20.80	25.40	14.90	21.70	20.60	14.60	13.13	11.66	10.18	8.71	7.24	5.77	4.29
Kentucky	1.50	20.60	11.60	-3.30	-0.90	15.10	19.90	16.20	22.70	29.80	25.90	28.26	30.62	32.98	35.33	37.69	40.05	42.41
Louisiana	5.40	22.60	10.20	-4.60	-12.10	7.70	14.50	18.70	17.20	19.60	18.60	19.64	20.68	21.73	22.77	23.81	24.85	25.89
Maine	3.30	22.00	11.40	-8.40	-20.80	-5.10	-9.00	-17.30	-15.30	-2.90	-9.10	-8.15	-7.20	-6.26	-5.31	-4.36	-3.41	-2.46
Maryland	-2.90	5.50	2.90	-14.20	-16.00	-16.20	-13.00	-25.40	-26.10	-26.40	-33.20	-36.35	-39.49	-42.64	-45.78	-48.93	-52.07	-55.22
Massachusetts	0.10	2.80	-7.80	-18.50	-33.40	-27.30	-25.10	-25.80	-23.20	-27.20	-33.50	-36.58	-39.66	-42.74	-45.82	-48.90	-51.98	-55.05
Michigan	6.50	19.00	7.90	-7.40	-13.20	-5.10	-3.40	-16.40	-9.50	0.20	-2.80	-0.95	0.91	2.76	4.61	6.47	8.32	10.17
Minnesota	-3.90	-0.20	-7.00	-11.60	-16.10	-2.40	-3.50	-10.30	-7.70	-1.50	-7.10	-7.07	-7.05	-7.02	-6.99	-6.97	-6.94	-6.91
Mississippi	1.30	24.50	20.80	8.90	5.10	16.90	19.70	13.20	11.50	17.80	16.50	17.76	19.02	20.28	21.54	22.80	24.06	25.32
Missouri	6.80	20.00	4.00	-10.20	-6.30	3.30	7.20	0.10	9.40	18.70	15.40	18.25	21.09	23.94	26.78	29.63	32.47	35.32
Montana	24.40	22.30	5.90	-2.50	2.90	25.00	20.50	2.20	13.70	20.40	16.30	17.16	18.03	18.89	19.75	20.61	21.48	22.34
Nebraska	39.50	41.80	21.00	17.20	18.70	29.10	33.20	14.90	21.80	25.10	19.00	17.97	16.95	15.92	14.90	13.87	12.85	11.82
Nevada	35.60	33.90	21.00	-2.70	-1.00	3.50	2.60	-12.50	-6.70	-2.40	-2.40	-2.27	-2.13	-2.00	-1.86	-1.73	-1.60	-1.46
New Hampshire	29.30	37.70	26.10	-1.30	-9.90	1.30	-1.30	-9.60	-5.60	-0.30	-7.30	-8.67	-10.03	-11.40	-12.76	-14.13	-15.50	-16.86
New Jersey	13.40	20.90	13.60	-2.40	-17.80	-15.80	-6.70	-15.60	-17.80	-14.10	-15.90	-16.43	-16.95	-17.48	-18.00	-18.53	-19.05	-19.58
New Mexico	18.20	20.50	5.00	-8.60	-7.30	-0.01	0.70	-15.10	-10.20	-8.30	-10.80	-11.78	-12.76	-13.74	-14.72	-15.71	-16.69	-17.67
New York	2.70	8.00	-4.10	-15.80	-28.90	-25.00	-18.30	-26.90	-28.20	-22.50	-23.10	-22.70	-22.29	-21.89	-21.48	-21.08	-20.68	-20.27
North Carolina	2.10	24.00	16.30	0.70	4.70	12.80	12.40	-0.30	2.00	3.60	1.30	0.75	0.20	-0.35	-0.90	-1.45	-2.00	-2.54
North Dakota	37.90	31.00	13.00	12.00	6.80	27.60	27.40	8.70	19.60	35.80	33.30	37.23	41.17	45.10	49.03	52.96	56.90	60.83
Ohio	10.60	18.80	10.80	-1.80	-6.40	3.60	2.10	-4.60	-3.00	8.10	8.10	10.71	13.32	15.93	18.53	21.14	23.75	26.36
Oklahoma	25.50	37.90	16.60	8.60	7.80	21.90	31.20	31.30	33.60	36.40	33.10	33.94	34.78	35.61	36.45	37.29	38.13	38.96
Oregon	9.60	12.20	-4.70	-10.00	-8.10	-0.50	-4.20	-16.40	-12.00	-11.00	-16.10	-18.01	-19.92	-21.83	-23.74	-25.65	-27.56	-29.47
Pennsylvania	7.10	7.30	2.30	-9.10	-9.20	-4.20	-2.50	-10.30	-5.40	0.70	-1.20	0.03	1.25	2.48	3.70	4.93	6.15	7.38
Rhode Island	-10.50	3.70	-11.70	-18.00	-32.90	-29.10	-20.70	-27.80	-27.50	-15.50	-20.80	-19.22	-17.64	-16.07	-14.49	-12.91	-11.33	-9.75
South Carolina	1.60	28.00	23.90	8.10	5.80	15.90	17.10	9.00	10.50	14.20	11.70	12.12	12.54	12.95	13.37	13.79	14.21	14.62
South Dakota	28.80	26.50	6.40	3.60	3.50	22.70	21.50	8.40	18.00	29.80	26.20	28.82	31.44	34.06	36.67	39.29	41.91	44.53
Tennessee	0.30	16.20	16.30	-4.70	-2.40	3.90	14.30	15.10	20.40	26.00	23.20	25.76	28.33	30.89	33.45	36.01	38.58	41.14
Texas	13.90	27.50	12.60	3.50	5.00	21.30	22.90	11.80	15.80	9.00	5.60	2.82	0.03	-2.75	-5.54	-8.32	-11.11	-13.89
Utah	52.20	49.80	34.10	18.70	21.10	40.50	45.50	28.20	48.00	18.00	20.40	14.50	8.60	2.70	-3.20	-9.10	-15.00	-20.90
Vermont	6.00	17.10	3.50	-15.70	-22.30	-9.90	-20.10	-37.00	-35.60	-26.40	-35.40	-37.55	-39.70	-41.86	-44.01	-46.16	-48.31	-50.46
Virginia	12.70	25.20	20.50	4.40	1.90	8.10	8.20	-6.30	-3.90	-5.30	-10.10	-12.67	-15.24	-17.82	-20.39	-22.96	-25.53	-28.10
Washington	12.40	12.90	-1.60	-11.40	-12.50	-5.60	-7.20	-17.20	-14.90	-15.70	-19.20	-21.37	-23.55	-25.72	-27.90	-30.07	-32.25	-34.42
Washington, DC	-61.50	-71.70	-68.40	-75.50	-75.90	-76.20	-79.90	-86.00	-83.60	-86.80	-86.80	-88.43	-90.06	-91.69	-93.32	-94.95	-96.58	-98.20
West Virginia	-4.50	10.50	-4.70	-13.00	-14.70	6.30	12.90	13.10	26.80	42.10	38.90	45.28	51.66	58.03	64.41	70.79	77.17	83.54
Wisconsin	4.70	9.20	-3.60	-4.30	-10.30	-0.20	-0.40	-13.90	-6.90	0.70	-0.70	1.02	2.73	4.45	6.16	7.88	9.59	11.31
Wyoming	34.60	42.30	22.50	5.60	13.00	40.10	39.80	32.30	40.80	46.30	43.70	44.91	46.51	48.12	49.73	51.33	52.94	54.55
Dem.	7	2	11	33	32	21	20	29	27	21	26	24	23	25	27	27	27	27
Rep.	44	49	40	18	19	30	31	22	24	30	25	27	28	26	24	24	24	24

Table 16

Average Electoral Results																		
State	1980	1984	1988	1992	1996	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028	2032	2036	2040	2044	2048
Alabama	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
Alaska	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0
Arizona	6.0	7.0	7.0	8.0	-8.0	8.0	10.0	10.0	11.0	11.0	-11.0	-11.0	-11.0	-12.0	-12.0	-13.0	-13.0	-13.0
Arkansas	6.0	6.0	6.0	-6.0	-6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
California	45.0	47.0	47.0	-54.0	-54.0	-54.0	-55.0	-55.0	-55.0	-55.0	-55.0	-54.0	-54.0	-49.0	-49.0	-50.0	-50.0	-50.0
Colorado	7.0	8.0	8.0	-8.0	8.0	8.0	9.0	-9.0	-9.0	-9.0	-9.0	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	-11.0	-11.0	-11.0
Connecticut	8.0	8.0	8.0	-8.0	-8.0	-8.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0
Delaware	3.0	3.0	3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-4.0	-4.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0
Florida	17.0	21.0	21.0	25.0	-25.0	25.0	27.0	-27.0	-29.0	29.0	29.0	30.0	30.0	34.0	34.0	36.0	36.0	36.0
Georgia	-12.0	12.0	12.0	-13.0	13.0	13.0	15.0	15.0	16.0	16.0	-16.0	-16.0	-16.0	-17.0	-17.0	-18.0	-18.0	-18.0
Hawaii	-4.0	4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0
Idaho	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Illinois	26.0	24.0	24.0	-22.0	-22.0	-22.0	-21.0	-21.0	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0	-19.0	-19.0	-17.0	-17.0	-17.0	-17.0	-17.0
Indiana	13.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	11.0	-11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
Iowa	8.0	8.0	-8.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	7.0	-7.0	-6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Kansas	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Kentucky	9.0	9.0	9.0	-8.0	-8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
Louisiana	10.0	10.0	10.0	-9.0	-9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
Maine	4.0	4.0	4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0
Maryland	-10.0	10.0	10.0	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0
Massachusetts	14.0	13.0	-13.0	-12.0	-12.0	-12.0	-12.0	-12.0	-11.0	-11.0	-11.0	-11.0	-11.0	-11.0	-11.0	-11.0	-11.0	-11.0
Michigan	21.0	20.0	20.0	-18.0	-18.0	-18.0	-17.0	-17.0	-16.0	-16.0	-16.0	-15.0	-15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0

Minnesota	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	-9.0	-9.0	-9.0	-9.0
Mississippi	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Missouri	12.0	11.0	11.0	-11.0	-11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Montana	4.0	4.0	4.0	-3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Nebraska	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Nevada	3.0	4.0	4.0	-4.0	-4.0	4.0	5.0	-5.0	-6.0	-6.0	-6.0	-6.0	-6.0	-6.0	-6.0	-6.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0
New Hampshire	4.0	4.0	4.0	-4.0	-4.0	4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0
New Jersey	17.0	16.0	16.0	-15.0	-15.0	-15.0	-15.0	-15.0	-14.0	-14.0	-14.0	-14.0	-14.0	-14.0	-14.0	-14.0	-14.0	-14.0	-14.0
New Mexico	4.0	5.0	5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-6.0	-6.0	-6.0
New York	41.0	36.0	-36.0	-33.0	-33.0	-33.0	-31.0	-31.0	-29.0	-29.0	-29.0	-28.0	-28.0	-25.0	-25.0	-24.0	-24.0	-24.0	-24.0
North Carolina	13.0	13.0	13.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	15.0	-15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	16.0	16.0	-17.0	-17.0	-18.0	-18.0	-18.0	-18.0
North Dakota	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Ohio	25.0	23.0	23.0	-21.0	-21.0	21.0	20.0	-20.0	-18.0	18.0	18.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0
Oklahoma	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Oregon	6.0	7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-8.0	-8.0	-7.0	-7.0	-8.0	-8.0	-8.0	-8.0
Pennsylvania	27.0	25.0	25.0	-23.0	-23.0	-23.0	-21.0	-21.0	-20.0	20.0	-20.0	19.0	19.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0
Rhode Island	-4.0	4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0
South Carolina	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
South Dakota	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Tennessee	10.0	11.0	11.0	-11.0	-11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	12.0	12.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
Texas	26.0	29.0	29.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	34.0	34.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	40.0	40.0	-44.0	-44.0	-46.0	-46.0	-46.0	-46.0
Utah	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	7.0	-7.0	-8.0	-8.0	-8.0	-8.0
Vermont	3.0	3.0	3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0
Virginia	12.0	12.0	12.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	-13.0	-13.0	-13.0	-13.0	-13.0	-13.0	-13.0	-13.0	-14.0	-14.0	-14.0	-14.0
Washington	9.0	10.0	-10.0	-11.0	-11.0	-11.0	-11.0	-11.0	-12.0	-12.0	-12.0	-12.0	-12.0	-12.0	-12.0	-12.0	-13.0	-13.0	-13.0
Washington, DC	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0
West Virginia	-6.0	6.0	-6.0	-5.0	-5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Wisconsin	11.0	11.0	-11.0	-11.0	-11.0	-11.0	-10.0	-10.0	-10.0	10.0	-10.0	10.0	10.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
Wyoming	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Dem.	49	13	112	370	379	267	252	364	332	233	306	274	259	310	320	333	333	333	333
Rep.	489	525	426	168	159	271	286	174	206	305	232	264	279	228	218	223	223	223	223

Table 17

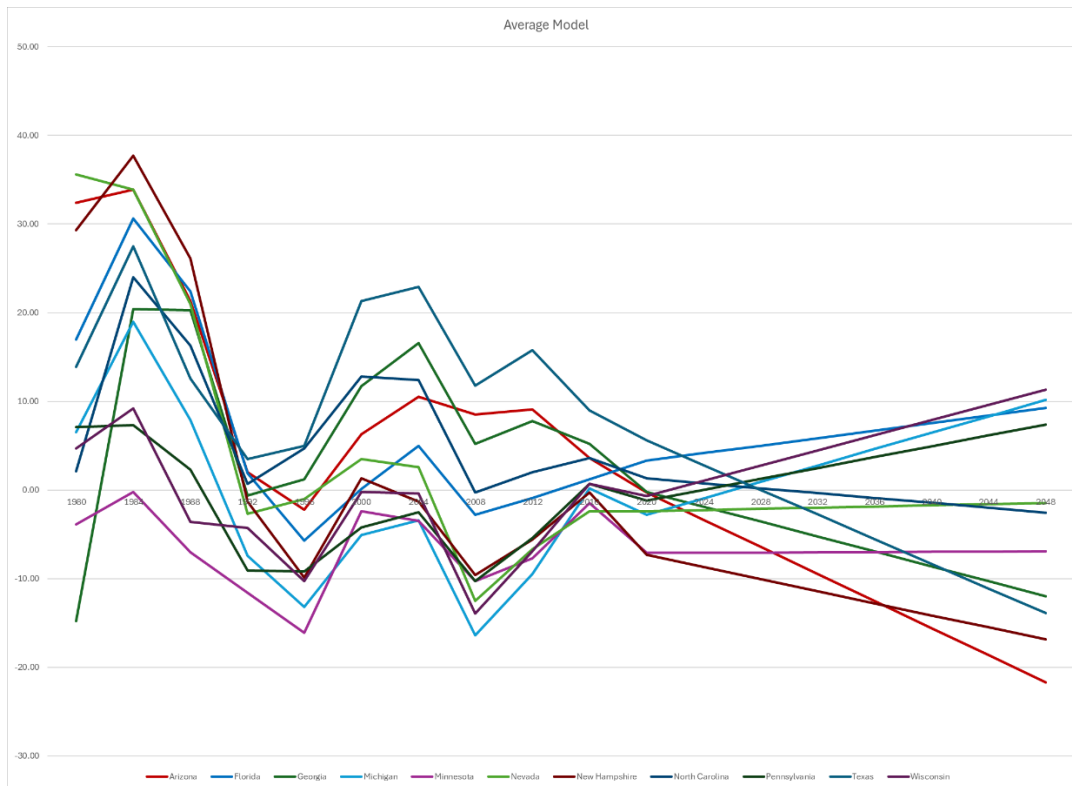


Figure 1

